Mesures /sur préampli SP-13 SSB-Electronic

Réparation résultante

After purchase of this SSB Electronic SP-13 mast preamp ending february 2017 to Haro-Electronics, RF meases were immediately done on it, that's to say :

- Preamp NF / gain meases
- Preamp scalar meases : preamp and in thruline

Labo RF perso. fin 2015

Schéma théorique

1- Mesures à réception

Gain/Nf meases

Mkr	Trace	X-Axis	Value	Notes
1 ▾	Nf	2.3200 GHz	1.83 dB	Nf meas largely better than the joined printed measurement (NF=2.0dB)
2 ▾	Gain	2.3200 GHz	19.42 dB	

Scalar meas with LNA on

Preamp alone : similar meas as with the NGA

Thru line meas : **absolutely catastrophic** : every on/off sequence do give a different loss value → **problem with the relays**

CONCLUSION : unacceptable because of thru line unstable losses between 2 and 6dB

So this SP-13 past-preamp preamp is absolutely unable to work in Tx mode !

Reason involved : too much power previously injected in this mast-preamp, contrasting with the factory recommendations saying :

- max10W with VOX
- Max 20W if externally sequenced

Scalar meases, only in thruline mode (LNA off)

Great thruline losses and also, totally no reproducible between every on/off switching !!!

Mkr	Trace	X-Axis	Value	Notes
1 ▾	S21a	2.3200 GHz	-1.04 dB	Best meas
2 ▾	S11a	2.3200 GHz	-15.42 dB	
3 ▾	S21c	2.3200 GHz	-4.16 dB	Worst meas
4 ▾	S11c	2.3200 GHz	-9.66 dB	

2- Empreinte originelle des relais Matsushita RG-1T, en vue de substitution

Etude des relais RF compatibles neufs existants sur le marché

SP-13 dessous, empreinte relais original RG-1T en entrée

SP-13 dessous, empreinte relais original RG-1T en sortie

SP-13 : relais Matsushita RG-1T 12V ARG331

Pas 2.54

Perte 0.3dB à 1.0 GHz
Pmax_out = 10W
Max switching 24V DC et 1A

SP-13 : relais NAIS Matsushita RG-1T 12V ARG331

Pas 2.54 (totalement obsolète)

- Excellent high frequency characteristics
Isolation: Min. 65dB (at 900 MHz)
Insertion loss: Max. 1.0 (at 900 MHz)
- Wide selection
Characteristic impedance: 50 Ω type and 75 Ω type
Coil: Single side stable and latching type
- 1 A 24 V DC switching capacity
- Sealed construction for automatic cleaning
- High sensitivity 350W (1 Form C) in small size

Perte 0.3dB à 1.0 GHz
non qualifié pour 2.3GHz !
 Pmax_out = 10W
 Max switching 24V DC et 1A

SPECIFICATIONS

Contact		1 Form C, 2 Form C	
Arrangement	1 Form C, 2 Form C		
Contact material	Gold-clad silver		
Initial contact resistance, max. (By voltage drop 6 V DC 1 A)	100 mΩ		
Rating (resistive)	Max. switching power	24 W	
	Max. switching voltage	24 V DC	
	Max. switching current	1 A	
	Nominal switching capacity	1 A 24 V DC	
High frequency characteristics (at 900 MHz)		50 Ω	75 Ω
	Isolation	Min. 65 dB	Min. 65 dB
	Insertion loss	Max. 1 dB	Max. 1 dB
	V.S.W.R.	Max. 1.2	Max. 2.0
Expected life (min. operations)	Mechanical	5×10 ⁶	
	Electrical 1 A 24 V DC	10 ⁵	
Coil (polarized) (at 25°C, 68°F)			
	1 Form C	2 Form C	
Single side stable	350 mW	400 mW	
1 coil latching	175 mW	200 mW	
2 coil latching	350 mW	400 mW	

Characteristics

Initial insulation resistance*1		Min. 100 MΩ at 500 V DC
Initial breakdown voltage*2	Between open contacts	1,000 Vrms
	Between contacts and coil	2,000 Vrms
	Between contacts and earth terminal	500 Vrms
Operate time*3 (at nominal voltage)		Approx. 10 ms
Release time*3 (at nominal voltage) (without diode)		Approx. 5 ms
Set time*3 (at nominal voltage)		Approx. 7 ms
Reset time*3 (at nominal voltage)		Approx. 7 ms
Temperature rise (at 20°C)		Max. 55°C with nominal coil voltage across coil and at nominal switching capacity
Shock resistance	Functional*4	Min. 196 m/s ² (20 G)
	Destructive*4	Min. 980 m/s ² (100 G)
Vibration resistance	Functional*4	10 to 55 Hz at double amplitude of 2 mm
	Destructive	10 to 55 Hz at double amplitude of 2 mm
Conditions for operation, transport and storage (Not freezing and condensing at low temperature)	Ambient temp.	-50°C to 60°C -58°F to 140°F
	Humidity	5 to 85%R.H.
	Unit weight	1 C type: Approx. 8 g .282 oz 2 C type: Approx. 10 g .353 oz

Remarks

- * Specifications will vary with foreign standards certification ratings.
- *1 Measurement at same location as "initial breakdown voltage" section
- *2 Detection current: 10mA
- *3 Excluding contact bounce time
- *4 Half-wave pulse of sine wave: 11ms; detection time: 10μs
- *5 Half-wave pulse of sine wave: 6ms
- *6 Detection time: 10μs

SP-13 : relais NAIS Matsushita RG-1T 12V ARG331

Pas 2.54 (obsolète)

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS ORDERING INFORMATION

- Measuring instrument
- Testing equipment
- CATV converter
- Audio visual equipment
- TV game set

Contact arrangement	Characteristic impedance	Operating function	Coil voltage
1:1 Form C 2:2 Form C	Nit: 75 Ω T: 50 Ω	Nit: Single side stable L: 1 coil latching L2: 2 coil latching	DC: 3, 5, 6, 9, 12, 24, 48 V

Note: Standard packing; Carton: 50 pcs. Case 500 pcs.

Perte 0.3dB à 1.0 GHz (insuffisant)
Pmax_out = 10W
Max switching 24V DC et 1A

1 Form C type

PC board pattern (Copper-side view)

Tolerance: $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$

Schematic (Bottom view)

Deenergized condition

Single side stable

Reset condition

1 coil latching

Reset condition

2 coil latching

Relais NAIS Matsushita ARX1012

Relais déjà utilisés sur un 1^{er} SP-13 en 2010, actuellement toujours en activité (introuvables actuellement) !

CAD Data

Pas 2.54

General tolerance: $\pm 0.3 \pm 0.012$

• Insertion loss

Perte 0.15dB à 2.5 GHz
 Pmax_out = 10W
 Max switching 24V DC et 1A

Schematic (Bottom view)

Relais NAIS Matsushita ARS1412 (1512=latch)

Pas 2.54

DIMENSIONS (mm inch)

<Standard PC board terminal>

1. 50Ω type

CAD Data

The CAD data of the products with a **CAD**

External dimensions

Perte 0.15dB à 2.5 Ghz
Pmax_out = 10W
Max switching 30V DC et 0.5A

ARS1412 Conrad 9.79€
R-S 11.22€

PC board pattern (Bottom view)

Schematic (Bottom view)

1. Standard contact type

Single side stable type
(Deenergized condition)

Relais OMRON G6Z-1PEA 12V

Pas 2.54

Surface-mounting High-frequency Relay

G6Z

Aucune lettre U = latching

Surface-mounting, 2.6-GHz-Band, Miniature, SPDT, High-frequency Relay

- Superior high-frequency characteristics, such as an isolation of 30 dB min., insertion loss of 0.5 dB max., and V.SWR of 1.5 max. at 2.6 GHz.
- Surface-mounting terminals and superior high frequency characteristics combined using semi triplate strip transmission lines.
- Miniature dimensions of 20 x 8.6 x 8.9 mm (L x W x H).
- Choose from a lineup that includes single-winding latching models (200 mW), double-winding latching models (360 mW), and models with a reverse contact arrangement.
- Series includes models with an E-shape terminal structure (same as existing models), and models with a Y-shape terminal structure, allowing greater freedom with PCB design.
- Models with 75- Ω impedance and models with 50- Ω impedance are available.

Réf : G6Z-1PEA 12V
47.25€ le pack de 25 pièces

Perte 0.4dB à 2.6 GHz
Pmax_out = 10W
Max switching 30V DC et 0.5A
R-S : que 3V et 24V

aussi : G6Z-1FEA 12V sur eBay
G6Z-1FA 5V 9.40€ les 2

Ordering Information

Model Number Legend

G6Z-□-□□□□□□
1 2 3 4 5 6

1. Relay Function

None: Single-side stable
U: Single-winding latching
K: Double-winding latching

2. Contact Form

1: SPDT

3. Terminal Shape

F: Surface-mounting terminals
P: PCB terminals

4. Terminal Structure

None: Y-shape terminal structure
E: E-shape terminal structure

5. Characteristic Impedance

None: 75 Ω
A: 50 Ω

6. Contact Arrangement

None: Standard contact arrangement
R: Reverse contact arrangement

High-frequency Characteristics at 50 Ω (Isolation)

High-frequency Characteristics at 50 Ω (Insertion Loss)

Relais OMRON G6Z-1PEA 12V

Pas 2.54

Surface-Mounting High-Frequency Relay – G6Z

Dimensions

Note: All units are in millimetres unless otherwise indicated.

Models with PCB Terminals

G6Z-1PE
G6ZU-1PE
G6Z-1PE-R

Mounting Dimensions (Bottom View)
Tolerance: ± 0.1 mm

Terminal Arrangement/Internal Connections (Bottom View)

Note: Each value has a tolerance of ± 0.3 mm

Relais NAIS Matsushita RK1-12V ARK111 (F6AJW)

Pas 2.54 **nic**
life

1.5 GHz MICROWAVE RELAYS RK RELAYS

RoHS compliant

FEATURES

1. Excellent high frequency characteristics

Impedance 50Ω (Initial)	V.S.W.R. (Max.)	1.5 (at 900 MHz)
	Insertion loss (dB. Max.)	0.3 (at 900 MHz)
Impedance 75Ω (Initial)	Isolation (dB. Min.)	60 (at 1.5 GHz)
	V.S.W.R. (Max.)	1.2 (at 900 MHz)
Impedance 75Ω (Initial)	Insertion loss (dB. Max.)	0.2 (at 900 MHz)
	Isolation (dB. Min.)	60 (at 1.5 GHz)

2. High sensitivity in small size

Size: 20.2 × 11.2 × 9.7 mm
.795 × .441 × .382 Inch
Nominal power consumption:
200 mW (single side stable type, 1 coil latching)

3. Sealed construction for automatic cleaning

4. Reversed contact types and latching types (1 coil latching/2 coil latching) are also available

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- **Audio visual equipment**
Broadcast satellite tuners VCRs, CATVs, TVs
- **Communication equipment**
Automobile telephones, maritime telephones, emergency and disaster prevention communications, PCM switches
- **Instrumentation**
Testing equipment, measuring equipment

If you wish to use in applications with low level loads or with high frequency switching, please consult us.

Pertes :

- NC (repos) 0.8 dB à 2.3 GHz
- NO (travail) 0.5 dB à 2.3 GHz
- Pmax_out = 10W
- Max switching 30V DC et 0.5A

ORDERING INFORMATION

Contact arrangement
1: Standard contact type
1R: Reversed contact type

Operating function
Nil: Single side stable
L: 1 coil latching
L2: 2 coil latching

Coil voltage, DC
3, 4.5, 5, 6, 9, 12, 24 V

Notes: 1. For transistor drive with 5 V circuits, we recommend the 4.5 V type in order to take into account voltage drops.
2. No part number distinguishment on impedance in RK relays.

TYPES

1. Standard type

Contact arrangement	Nominal coil voltage	Single side stable type	1 coil latching type	2 coil latching type
		Part No.	Part No.	Part No.
1 Form C	3 V DC	RK1-3V	RK1-L-3V	RK1-L2-3V
	4.5V DC	RK1-4.5V	RK1-L-4.5V	RK1-L2-4.5V
	5 V DC	RK1-5V	RK1-L-5V	RK1-L2-5V
	6 V DC	RK1-6V	RK1-L-6V	RK1-L2-6V
	9 V DC	RK1-9V	RK1-L-9V	RK1-L2-9V
	12 V DC	RK1-12V	RK1-L-12V	RK1-L2-12V
	24 V DC	RK1-24V	RK1-L-24V	RK1-L2-24V

Standard packing: 50 pcs. in an inner package; 500 pcs. in an outer package

Relais NAIS Matsushita RK1-12V ARK111 (F6AJW)

• Insertion loss characteristics

Single side stable and 1 coil latching

Single side stable and 1 coil latching

2 coil latching

General tolerance: $\pm 0.3 \pm 0.12$

Schematic (Bottom view)

Single side stable

(Deenergized condition)

1 coil latching

(Reset condition)

2 coil latching

(Reset condition)

Pertes :

- NC (repos) 0.8 dB à 2.3 GHz
- NO (travail) 0.5 dB à 2.3 GHz
- $P_{max_out} = 10W$
- Max switching 30V DC et 0.5A

Relais NAIS Matsushita RP1-12V ARP103

Pas 2.54

RP

TYPES ANE COIL DATA (at 20°C 68°F)

Part No.		Nominal voltage, VDC	Pick-up voltage, max. VDC	Drop-out voltage, min. VDC	Coil resistance, Ω ($\pm 10\%$)	Nominal operating current, mA ($\pm 10\%$)	Nominal operating power, mW	Maximum allowable voltage, VDC
Standard PC board terminal	Self-clinching terminal							
RP1-1.5V	RP1-H-1.5V	1.5	1.125	0.15	16	93.8	140	2.25
RP1-3V	RP1-H-3V	3	2.25	0.3	64.3	46.7	140	4.5
RP1-4.5V	RP1-H-4.5V	4.5	3.375	0.45	145	31.1	140	6.75
RP1-5V	RP1-H-5V	5	3.75	0.5	178	28	140	7.5
RP1-6V	RP1-H-6V	6	4.5	0.6	257	23.3	140	9
RP1-9V	RP1-H-9V	9	6.75	0.9	579	15.6	140	13.5
RP1-12V	RP1-H-12V	12	9	1.2	1,028	11.7	140	18
RP1-24V	RP1-H-24V	24	18	2.4	2,133	11.3	270	28.8

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DIMENSIONS

Standard PC board terminal

Self-clinching terminal

General tolerance: $\pm 0.3 \pm 0.12$

PC board pattern (Copper-side view)

Tolerance: $\pm 0.1 \pm 0.04$

Schematic (Bottom view)

Deenergized condition

mm inch

• Insertion loss

Perte 1.0dB déjà à 2.0 GHz → non utilisable à 2.3 GHz !!

Pmax_out = 10W

Max switching 30V DC et 0.5A

Relais TE - Axicom HF3-56 12V

Pas 1.27

Perte 0.22dB à 2.5 GHz
 Max switching 50W à 2.5 GHz
 RS 7.02€ HT
 Farnell 9.74€ HT
 eBay 11.11€

Top view

3- Substitution relais par des Matsushita RK1-12V ARP103

Un grand merci à Jacques F6AJW

- RK1-12V → nouveaux perçages résultants
- Nouvelles mesures RF
- Bruit aléatoire résiduel liés à la déficience des clous de masse autour du LNA 1^{er} étage
- Mesures RF définitives

SP-13 original côté relais

SP-13 original côté composants

In/Out RF original côté composants

In/Out RF original côté composants, relais dessoudés

Relais dessoudés : emprunte côté entrée RF

Relais visés : Matsushita RK1-12V (merci à Jacques F6AJW)

Perçages complémentaires réalisés côté relais

Perçages complémentaires réalisés côté composants

Mise en place relais RK1-12V

Câblage alimentations 12V relais

ThruLine : optimisation par stubage

Courbes en brun

Mkr	Trace	X-Axis	Value	Notes
1	S21_thru	2.3200 GHz	-0.82 dB	Meilleure thruLine initiale
3	S21b_thru	2.3200 GHz	-0.99 dB	Relais NAIS RK1-12V
4	S11b_thru	2.3200 GHz	-32.55 dB	Relais NAIS RK1-12V

Résumé de toutes les mesures au scalaire

Inutilisable en condition réelle !
 Bruit résiduel aléatoire erratique → problèmes d'oscillation
 vers 1.8 GHz

Mkr	Trace	X-Axis	Value	Notes
1 ▽	S21_thru	2.3300 GHz	-0.84 dB	Meilleure thru-line initiale
2 ▽	S21_ini_LNA	2.3200 GHz	20.18 dB	Gain total
3 ▽	S21b_thru	2.3200 GHz	-0.99 dB	Relais NAIS RK1-12V
4 ▽	S11b_thru	2.3200 GHz	-32.55 dB	Relais NAIS RK1-12V
5 ▽	S21b_LNA	2.3200 GHz	22.54 dB	Gain total nouveau
6 ▽	S21_dir1	2.3200 GHz	21.83 dB	Entrée directe
7 ▽	S21_répar	2.3200 GHz	21.25 dB	Liaisons masse ressoudées
8 ▽	S11_répar	2.3200 GHz	-5.98 dB	Liaisons masse ressoudées

1^{er} étage GaAs : clous de masse refaits

Bruit aléatoire élevé → problèmes d'oscillation vers 1.8 GHz → resoudure de tous les clous de masse tout autour du 1^{er} étage GaAs → **Problème résolu**

Scalaire et NGA : mesures définitives avec relais RK1-12V

Mkr	Trace	X-Axis	Value	Notes
2	S21_ini_LNA	2.3200 GHz	20.18 dB	Gain total
5	S21b_LNA	2.3200 GHz	22.54 dB	Gain total nouveau

Mkr	Trace	X-Axis	Value	Notes
1	Nf_ini	2.3200 GHz	1.83 dB	
2	Gain_ini	2.3200 GHz	19.42 dB	
3	Nf2	2.3200 GHz	1.24 dB	2 relais NAIS RK1-12V
4	Gain2	2.3200 GHz	22.05 dB	Diode ENR 5dB

Pics bleus : artefacts liés à la mesure !

Préampli mâtt SP-13 de nouveau prêt à l'emploi